

Madagascar

Statistical Country Profile



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Contact us:

www.destatis.de/contact

Phone: +49 611 75 2405

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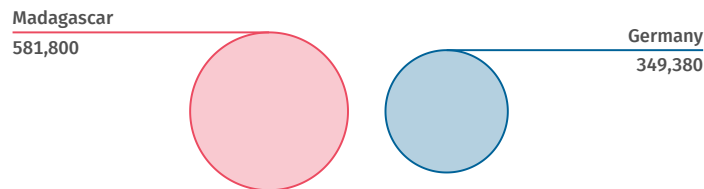
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General information

Capital city Antananarivo	Official language Malagasy, French	Currency Malagasy Ariary Malagasy ariary
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Land area in relation to Germany km²



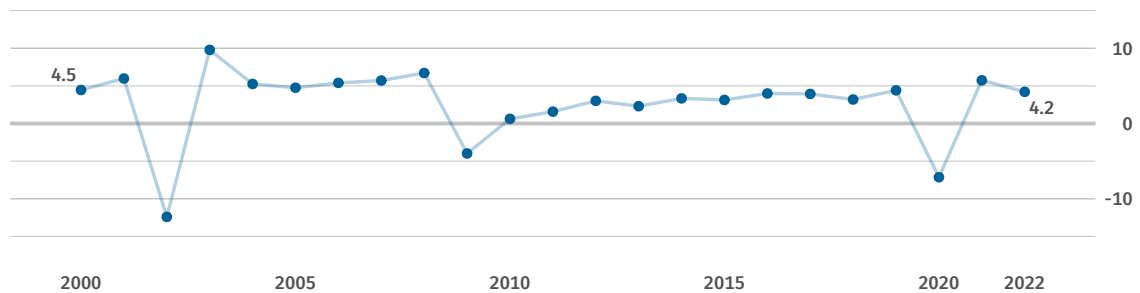
Source: WB-WDI



Economy and finance

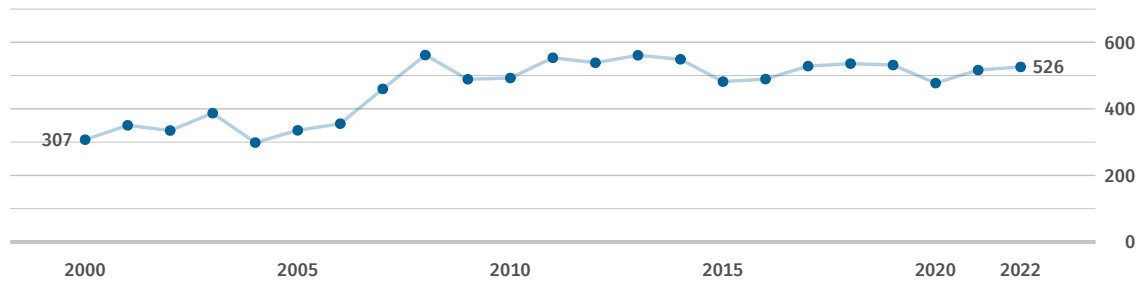
Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US\$ 15 (2022) Source: IMF-WEO	GDP, real change % since 2000 +75 (2022) Source: IMF-WEO*	GDP per capita US\$ 526 (2022) Source: IMF-WEO	GDP per capita internat. US\$ 1,821 (2022) Source: IMF-WEO
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Gross domestic product, real change % on previous year



Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index)

% on previous year

+8.2

(2022)

Source: IMF-IFS

General government gross debt

% of GDP

57.0

(2022)

Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing

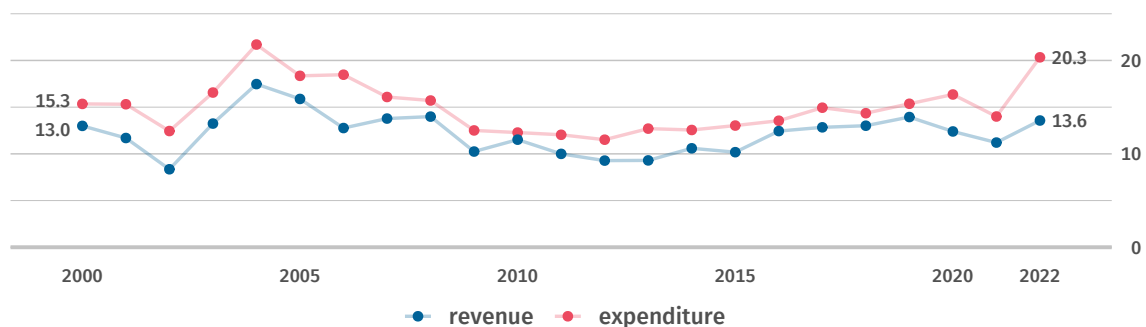
% of GDP

-6.8

(2022)

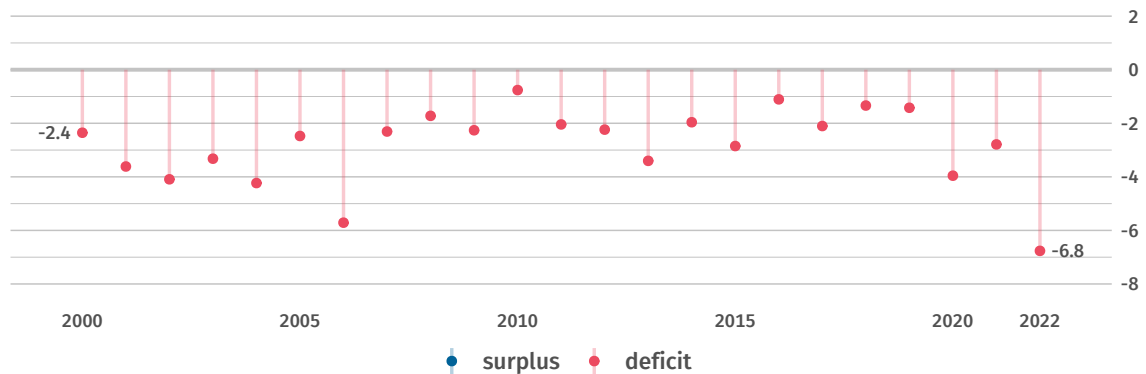
Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

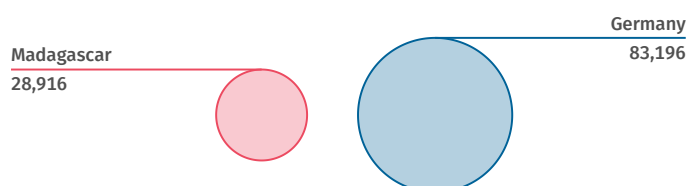
<p>Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks</p> <p>bn US\$</p> <p>8.638</p> <p>(2021)</p> <p>Source: UNCTAD</p>	<p>Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks</p> <p>bn US\$</p> <p>1.020</p> <p>(2021)</p> <p>Source: UNCTAD</p>	<p>Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward</p> <p>bn US\$</p> <p>0.300</p> <p>(2021)</p> <p>Source: UNCTAD</p>	<p>Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward</p> <p>bn US\$</p> <p>0.115</p> <p>(2021)</p> <p>Source: UNCTAD</p>
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Population

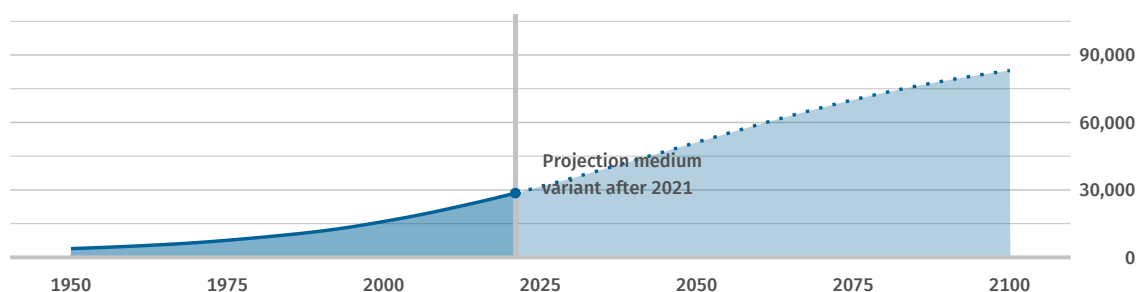
Population total 1,000 28,916 (2021) Source: WB-WDI	Population density inhabitants per km² 49 (2021) Source: WB-WDI	Life expectancy at birth (women) years 66.9 (2021) Source: WB-WDI	Life expectancy at birth (men) years 62.2 (2021) Source: WB-WDI
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Population in relation to Germany 2021 1,000



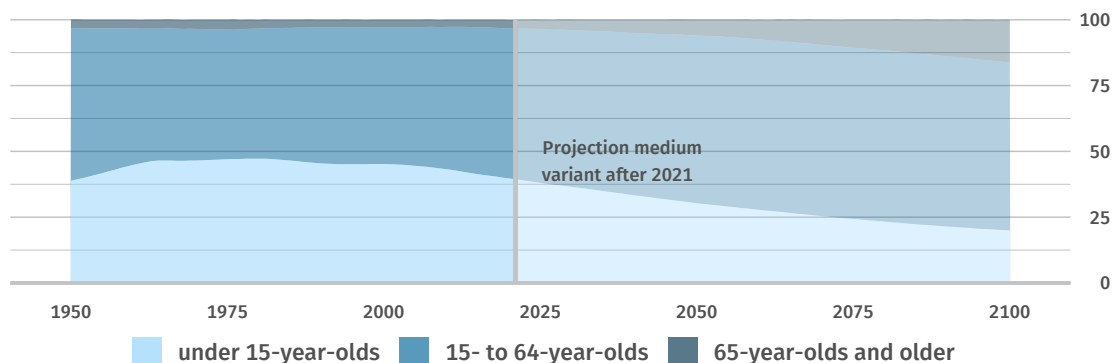
Source: WB-WDI

Population 1,000



Source: UN-POP

Population by age group proportion, %



Source: UN-POP



Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants 0.2 (2018) Source: WHO	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants 0.2 (2010) Source: WHO	Prevalence of raised blood pressure % 28.1 (2015) Source: WHO	Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) % 5.3 (2016) Source: WHO
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Education

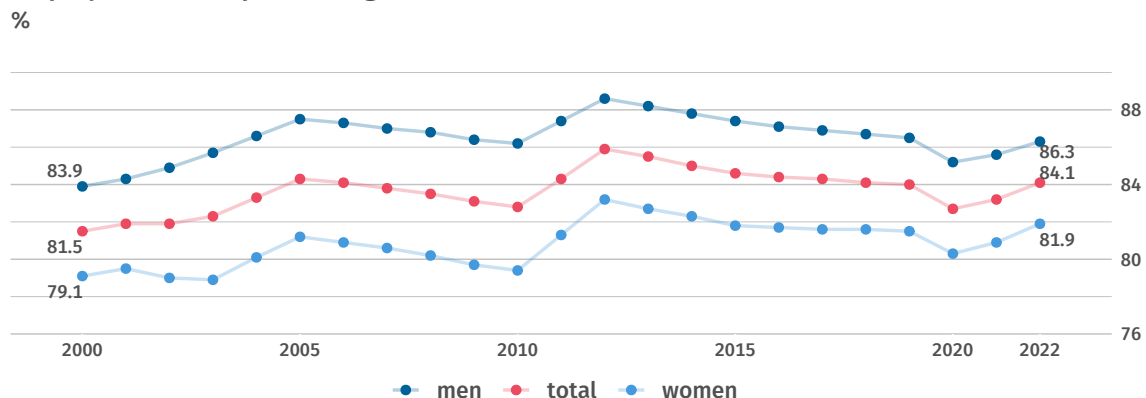
Government expenditure on education % of GDP 3.1 (2020) Source: UNESCO	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number 36.8 (2019) Source: UNESCO	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number 22.8 (2018) Source: UNESCO	Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants 547 (2018) Source: UNESCO*
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Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+) % 84.1 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT	Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000 15,499 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) % 85.9 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT	Self-employment (persons aged 15+) % 89.3 (2021) Source: ILOSTAT
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Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



Employment and gross value added by sector 2020
%

Employment



Gross value added



■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: UNSD

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)
%

2.1
(2022)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15 to 24)
%

3.9
(2022)

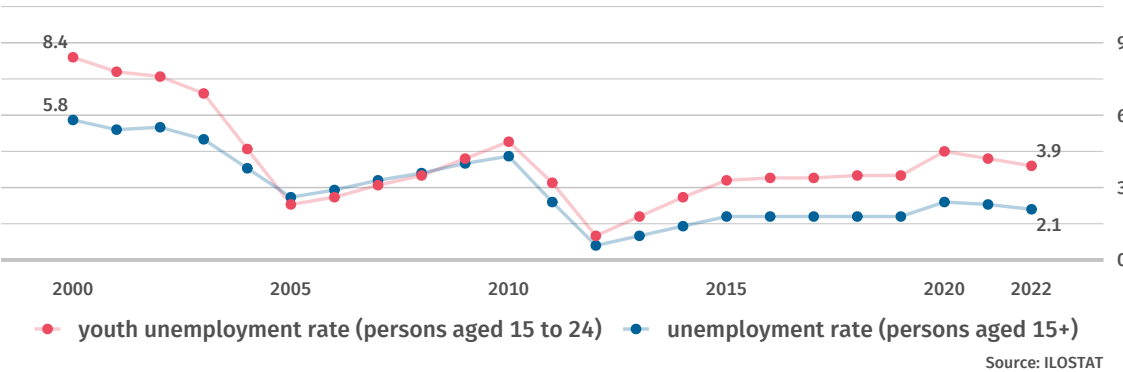
Source: ILOSTAT

Long-term unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)
% of unemployed persons

74.7
(2012)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate
%





Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

0.501

(2021)

Source: UNDP

Human Development Index (HDI)

rank (of 188 countries)

173

(2021)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

42.6

(2012)

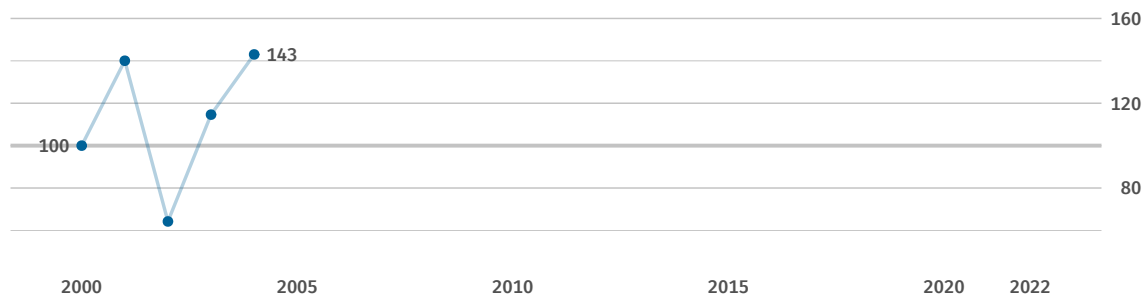
Source: WB-WDI



Production

Index of industrial production

2010=100



Source: IMF-IFS



Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural production

% since 2000

+38

(2020)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural land

% of land area

70.3

(2020)

Source: FAO*

Forest area

% of land area

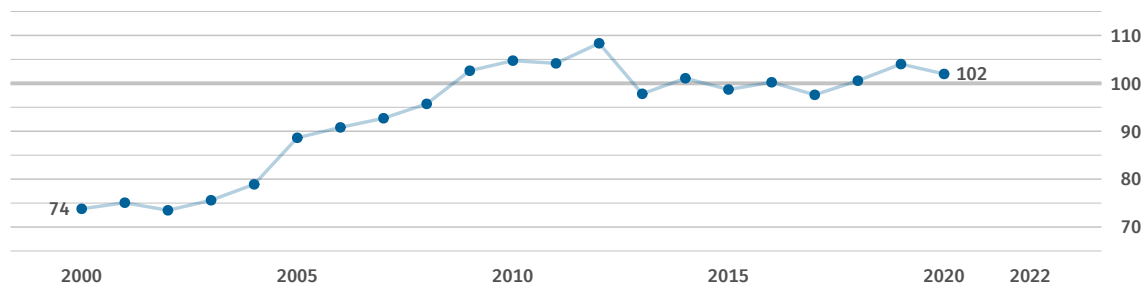
21.4

(2020)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100



Source: FAO



Foreign trade

Export of goods

bn US\$
2.788
(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods

bn US\$
4.408
(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods

bn US\$
-1.620
(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods

bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$
126
(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported
4.5
(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$
35.1
(2021)

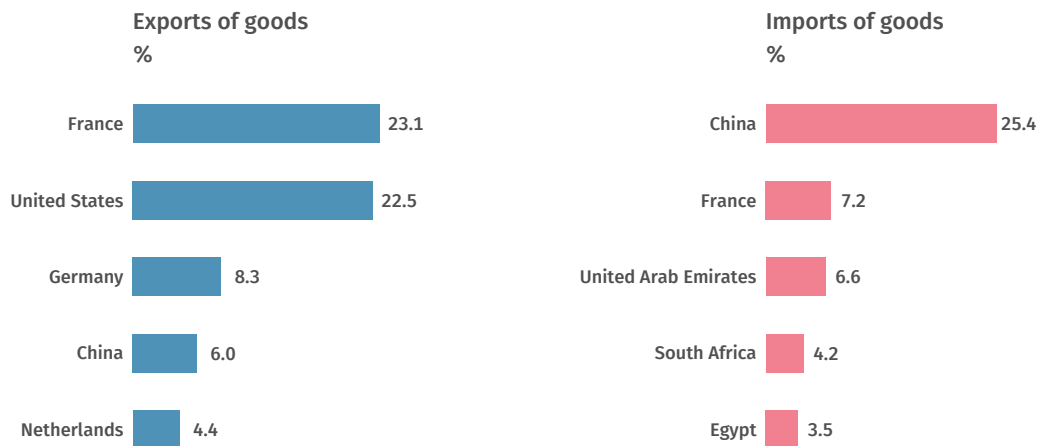
Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany

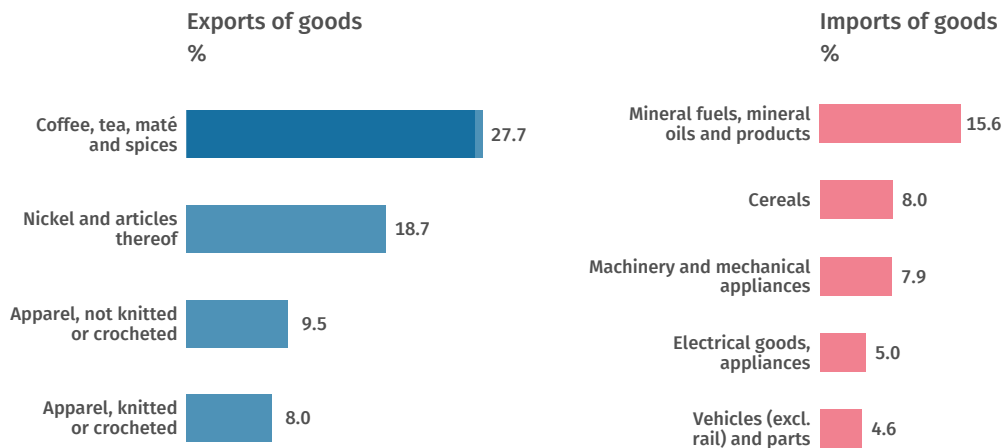
% of all goods imported
0.8
(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2021



Main commodities traded 2021



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Transport

Passenger cars
per 1,000 inhabitants

8

(2015)

Source: OICA*

Total rail network
km per 1 mn inhabitants

23

(2021)

Source: WB-WDI*

Air transport, passengers
per 1,000 inhabitants

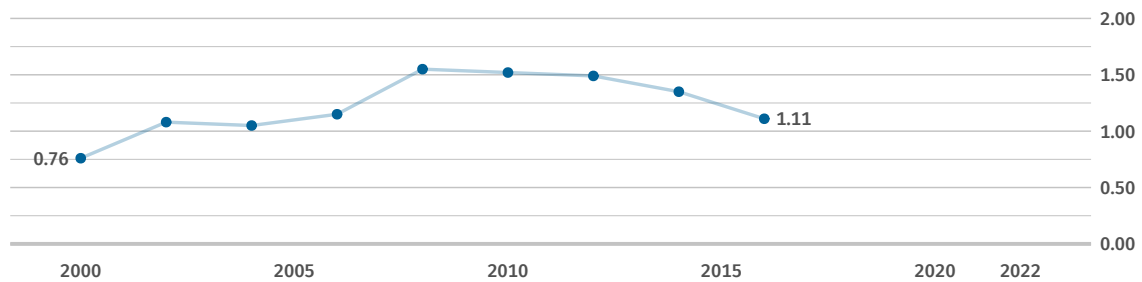
4

(2021)

Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump

US\$ per litre



Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide
emissions
tonnes per capita

0.2

(2021)

Source: EDGAR

Total primary
energy supply
kg oil equivalent per capita

No data

Source: WB-WDI

Gross electricity
consumption
kWh per capita

No data

Source: WB-WDI

Renewable
energy
% of total final energy
consumption

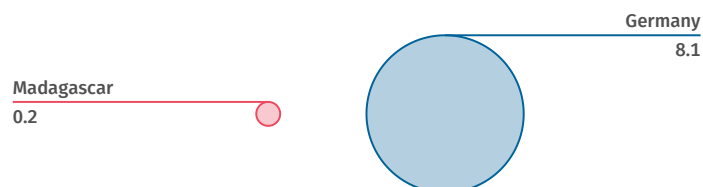
82.8

(2019)

Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2021

tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



Science, research, technology

Gross domestic
expenditure on R&D
% of GDP

0.0

(2017)

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

34

(2018)

Source: UNESCO

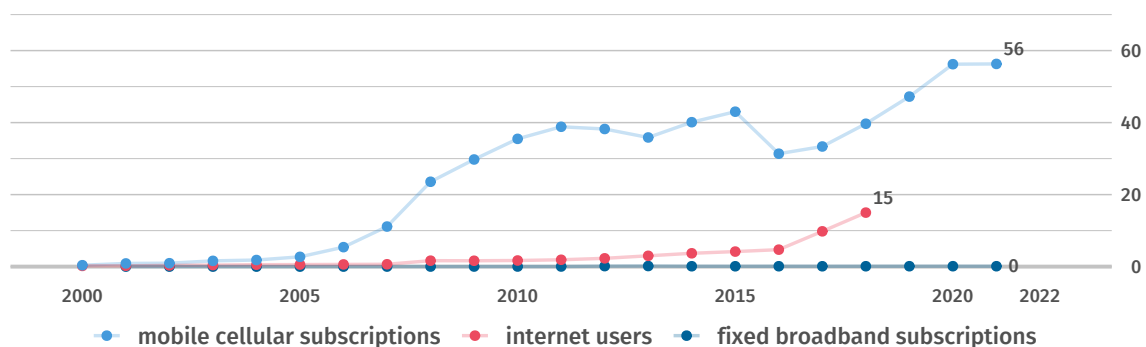
Resident patent
applications
per 1 mn inhabitants

1

(2008)

Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Source: ITU



Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILOSTAT	International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
UNSD	United Nations, Statistics Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

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Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles